Results Presentation

Financial Quarter ended 31st December 2016

February 07, 2017
Safe harbor statement

Statements in this presentation describing the Company’s performance may be “forward looking statements” within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results may differ materially from those directly or indirectly expressed, inferred or implied. Important factors that could make a difference to the Company’s operations include, among others, economic conditions affecting demand/supply and price conditions in the domestic and overseas markets in which the Company operates, changes in or due to the environment, Government regulations, laws, statutes, judicial pronouncements and/or other incidental factors.
Tata Steel is committed towards excellence in Health and Safety

**Ambition:**
- Committed to fatality free sites, on a sustained basis.
- Being the Benchmark in H&S in our industry

**Key Focus areas:**
- Deploying management systems to embed and sustain our improvement activities
- Competence development programmes in H&S leadership completed for 300 senior leaders.
- Prioritised strategic activity in contractor management, construction and onsite traffic
- Tata Steel Kalinganagar start-up undertaken with systemic risk controls
- Renewed attention on safety strategies following the increase in FY17

*LTIFR is Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate*
Focused on engaging with communities and improving quality of life

**India**

- Nearly 1,200 students mainstreamed to regular schools
- Completed 1st of the 30 Model Schools in Odisha
- More than 1,800 meritorious SC/ST students awarded with Jyoti Fellowship

- 10th edition of Young Astronomers Talent Search organized in Odisha witnessed participation from over 34,000 students from 300 schools and 28 districts. 20 winners, felicitated by the Hon’ble CM of Odisha, would be visiting ISRO space centre.
- Kolkata, Jamshedpur & Bhubaneshwar Marathons witnessed over 18,000 participants

**Europe**

- Tata Steel Wizards League launched in Wales to teach children rugby and netball skills

- Supported charities which help thousands of homeless people in Wales

- International Tata Steel Chess tournament which attracts thousands of visitors dedicated a weekend to local NL children

**CSR Spend - India (Rs. Crs)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FY14</th>
<th>FY15</th>
<th>FY16</th>
<th>9mFY17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>212</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Awards & recognitions conferred in various categories

- World Steel Association recognised Tata Steel for setting highest standards of health and safety at workplace.
- Tata Steel conferred with ‘Sustainable Manufacturing of Make in India’ Award at the Make in India Awards 2016.
- Tata Steel has been declared as the global industry leader in the steel sector by the Dow Jones Sustainability Index (DJSI) assessment for the year 2016.
- Tata Steel became India’s first steel manufacturing company to receive Greenco platinum rating by CII Green Building Council (GBC).
- Tata Steel gets First Prize in the Integrated Steel Sector at the National Energy Conservation Award 2016 for its excellence in Energy Conservation and Management.
- Tata Steel ranked as the 7th most transparent company in the world, according to a report published by Transparency International.
- Tata Steel conferred with First Prize for IIM National Sustainability Award for its recognition of Quality Control aspects in the Steel Sector.
- Tata Steel conferred with 3 Awards for Excellence in Value Engineering at INVEST 32nd National & 5th Asian Value Engineering Conference.
Agenda

I. Consolidated Financial Performance

II. India & SE Asia performance

III. Europe performance

IV. Appendix
Rising cost curve, better than expected demand in China and reflation expectations supported sustained rally in steel prices.

Coking coal prices doubled but corrected post supply relaxations in China and completion of restocking activity. Iron ore prices increased by over 20%.

Favourable developments on steel trade cases and optimism in the US post elections on expected increase in spending aided recovery in regional steel markets.
China Steel | Fundamentals improving with higher visibility on supply discipline, emission curbs and supportive demand

- Supply-side rationalisations, emission curbs, focus on closure of small scrap feeding steel makers and industry consolidation drive eased global overcapacity concerns.

- China continue to demonstrate resilience on back of stimulus measures. Manufacturing PMI in December marked its fastest rate of improvement in three years. However, Yuan continued to decline against the dollar witnessing the biggest annual loss since 1994.

- Exports from China though high, declined on better than expected domestic demand and increase in global steel trade cases.

Source: Bloomberg, Markit, Shanghai Metals Index, CRU, CSO, Platts, Metal Bulletin, WSA
Highlights for the quarter

- Consolidated revenues of Rs. 29,392 crores, up 7% q/q and 14% y/y
  - India deliveries grew 14% q/q and 27% y/y outperforming domestic market; Europe deliveries increased by 3% q/q
  - Realisations increase across geographies

- Consolidated EBITDA of Rs. 3,550 crores, up 19% q/q and 322% y/y
  - India EBITDA/t improved to Rs. 11,332/t on higher realizations and operational efficiencies
  - Europe EBITDA/t improved to Rs. 2,570/t y/y reflecting improved market conditions as well as changes to cost base due to internal restructuring

- Consolidated PAT of Rs 232 crores and EPS of Rs 2.09

- Tata Steel Kalinganagar crossed 1.5 MT Hot Metal production and 1 MT of Hot rolled coil production since the commissioning in May’16

- Surge in profitability of Ferro Alloys & Minerals division

- Sales at Tata Steel Minerals Canada (DSO Project) restarts – Sales of 1.6 MT YTD
Strategic Developments

- Executed definitive agreement for acquiring 100% share in Brahmani River Pellets Limited, a step towards securing competitive logistics for the Kalinganagar plant.

- Executed definitive agreements with Creative Port Development Private Limited for the development of ‘Subarnarekha Port’ in Odisha which would structurally enhance competitive position for rapidly expanding India operations.

- Concluded DSO de-risking transaction, securing equity & debt investments of CAD 175m from Government of Quebec.

- Negotiations initiated for the potential sale of identified non core operations at TSE viz. Speciality steels business and two pipe mills.

- Continue to pursue the European consolidation strategy including talks with Thyssenkrupp AG about a potential joint venture.

- Proposals underway to structurally reduce risks and help secure a more sustainable future for UK business, including changes to the pension scheme.
# Quarterly Financial Performance as per Ind-AS¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rs Crores</th>
<th>Consolidated</th>
<th>India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Q3FY17</td>
<td>Q2FY17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deliveries (MT)</td>
<td>6.11</td>
<td>5.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turnover</td>
<td>29,392</td>
<td>27,471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw material cost²</td>
<td>9,498</td>
<td>9,407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA</td>
<td>3,550</td>
<td>2,992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA/t</td>
<td>5,813</td>
<td>5,296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PBET</td>
<td>902</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceptional items</td>
<td>(29)</td>
<td>(59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Profit/(loss) from discontinued operations and its disposal</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net profit/(loss) for the period</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>(49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other comprehensive income</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>(2,607)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total comprehensive income</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>(2,656)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic EPS</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>(1.11)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: 1. All figures on a continuing operations basis (excluding Longs Products Europe).
2. Raw material cost includes raw material consumed, changes in inventory and purchases of finished and semi-finished products. Does not include power & fuel costs.
## Quarterly Financial Performance as per Ind-AS¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rs Crores</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>SEA</th>
<th>Others &amp; Eliminations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Q3 FY17</td>
<td>Q2 FY17</td>
<td>Q3 FY16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deliveries (MT)</td>
<td>2.37</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turnover</td>
<td>12,537</td>
<td>12,358</td>
<td>13,374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw material cost²</td>
<td>4,728</td>
<td>4,040</td>
<td>6,287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>1,035</td>
<td>(757)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA/t</td>
<td>2,570</td>
<td>4,503</td>
<td>(2,773)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
1. All figures on a continuing operations basis (excluding Long Products Europe)
2. Raw material cost includes raw material consumed, changes in inventory and purchases of finished and semi-finished products. Does not include power & fuel costs.
Consolidated EBITDA consists of EBITDA across four operating entities – TSI, TSE, NSH & TSTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Q2 FY17</th>
<th>Selling Result</th>
<th>Cost Changes</th>
<th>Volume/Mix</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>Q3 FY17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rs Crores</td>
<td>3,104</td>
<td>1,569</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>4,129</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Higher realisations across locations on the back of recovery in global steel prices, supported the selling result
- Cost changes impacted by increase in raw material prices across locations and higher energy costs at Tata Steel Europe, offset by favorable cost impact on TSK ramp-up.
- Deliveries increased at Tata Steel India, Tata Steel Europe and NatSteel
- Improved ferro alloy prices supported improvement in others
Gross debt remained flat at Rs 84,752 crores despite capex of ~Rs 1,700 crores during Q3FY17

Net debt during the quarter increased by Rs 1,117 crores

Strong liquidity of ~Rs 15,000 crores including cash & cash equivalent, current investments and undrawn credit lines
Better operating performance across key geographies translated into higher operating cash flows

Capex includes Rs 2,641 crores incurred in Tata Steel India and Rs 2,049 crores on improvement programmes in Europe

Working capital increase on the back of higher prices and Tata Steel Kalinganagar ramp up
Agenda

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IV. Appendix
India Steel | Demand postponement on demonetisation drive

- India Production Index rose by 5.7% in November’16 in the month demonetisation was announced, after declining steadily in the previous few months.

- Significant impact on rural sales and the real estate sector. Cash shortage and payment disruptions led to postponement of purchases primarily in retail and 2-wheeler segments. Dec’16 IIP is expected to reflect the impact of demonetisation.

- Restocking demand on back of inflationary expectations in December, helped partly offset the same. However, smaller steel companies & re-rollers struggled with working capital issues & extended credit sales.

Source: SIAM, Markit, Bloomberg, MOSPI, RBI
India Steel | Net steel trade position turning favorable

- Steel production in India achieved double digit growth during the quarter on a y/y basis. Consumption growth during the quarter however remained anaemic at ~3% y/y.

- Driven by higher international prices and increased trade barriers, net steel imports continue to decline which supported domestic demand-supply equation.

- Rebar prices after declining till Aug’16, showed a steady upswing. However, HRC prices upswing surpassed the increase in rebar.

- Raw material spot spreads reached near their lowest levels in 2 years in Nov’16. However, they rebounded as steel prices increased with a lag.

Finished steel demand and net steel imports

- Rebar prices after declining till Aug’16, showed a steady upswing. However, HRC prices upswing surpassed the increase in rebar.

Raw material spot spreads reached near their lowest levels in 2 years in Nov’16. However, they rebounded as steel prices increased with a lag.

Source: Platts, JPC, CRU, Metal Bulletin
- 20% y/y growth in sales to the Automotive segment as we partner with auto companies in their drive towards localisation & new model launches

- Branded sales increased by 13% y/y supported by 18% y/y higher sales to the SME sector

- LPG sales jumped 61% y/y with market share of 43%

- Opportunistic exports on back of supportive international prices
Tata Steel India | Some facts we are proud of

- 1 out of every 7 Individual house builders build their homes with Tata Tiscon rebars
- 3 among every 4 medium & heavy commercial vehicles run on chassis made from TS HR coil
- 1 in every 3 GC roofs in rural India is made with Tata Shaktee
- 1 in every 2 LPG cylinders in India is made from TS HR coil
- 2 out of 5 carbon steel railway wagons made in India are from TS HR coils
- Nearly every Gillette blade worldwide contains Tata Steel chrome ore
- Every 4th stainless steel utensil in India is made from TS chrome ore
- Every 2nd 2-wheeler made in India uses wires for suspension springs from TS Global Wires
- Every 3rd borewell in India uses Tata Pipes
- Every 3rd tyre made in India uses bead wires from TS Global Wires
- Every 3rd agri hand tool comes from Tata Agrico product range
- Every 2nd major infrastructure project in India uses Tata Structura – Steel Hollow section
Tata Steel India | Our track record of improving operational efficiencies and minimising environmental impact

- Tata Steel is the Indian benchmark in Coke and PCI rates
- Achieved significant improvements in specific energy consumption
- Achieved c. 26% reduction in specific GHG emissions since FY 2005

*Data for Tata Steel Jamshedpur
- Average net realization increased on the back of global recovery in steel prices
- Adverse impact of increase in coal prices contained by ramp up at Tata Steel Kalinganagar, contract re-negotiations and improved operational efficiencies
- Deliveries improved by 14% q/q
- Stellar performance of FAMD supported improvement in others.
South East Asia | Business environment

- Average spreads continued to improve during the quarter in line with international steel prices.
- Singapore construction market contracted by 4% in the last quarter due to less number of infrastructure and residential projects announced by the government.
- Thailand construction sector grew by 5% compared to 7.8% in the last quarter. The deceleration was primarily due to an end of real estate stimulation measure by the Thai Government.

Source: Platts, Nikkei PMI, Bloomberg, Markit, Bank of Thailand
Profitability improved on supportive international steel prices, higher volumes and better downstream spread management.

Continue to focus on cost optimization initiatives and export driven strategy with Canada recently developed as a new market.

Exports increased by 18% YTD.

Higher domestic sales supported by infrastructure strengthening projects in Thailand.

Better price realization and sales volume of wire rods due to improved export prices from China.

Effective cost and spread management helped improve profitability.
As the impact of demonetisation tapers, improvement in demand is expected to continue on the back of monetary easing, focus on infrastructure investments & urbanisation.

Opportunistic exports to support domestic demand-supply equation.

Measures to eliminate shadow economy and tax evasion coupled with impending GST bill to support a shift from unorganised to organised sector.

While spreads have been supportive, competition from Turkey and China to keep margins under check at South East Asia operations. Increasing trade barriers on Chinese steel in countries like Malaysia, Vietnam provides export opportunities.

Higher visibility on supply side reforms in China, global manufacturing recovery & optimism in the US coupled with prevailing low steel inventory levels is expected to sustain steel prices.
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1. Realised output: gross value added by the sector to the economy, 2. 3mma: 3 month moving average

- Eurozone and UK economies improved in first 3 quarters of 2016, but main driver of growth continued to be services.
- Growth of European steel-using sectors remains mixed – construction and machinery sectors continue to drag while automotive was supported by increased consumer spending.
- In first three quarters of 2016, steel imports rose by 12%, which held domestic deliveries steady.
European strategy continues to be focused on developing differentiated products and services which improve our customers’ competitiveness.

Sales of differentiated products 13% higher and their value-add almost 30% higher than a year ago, with stronger sales in automotive and construction sectors.

Six new products launched in third quarter including a faster-to-install insulated building panel and an extension to a range of coated automotive steels which reduce costs for customers.

Tata Steel investing in upstream and downstream facilities to improve Ijmuiden’s competitive capability. In UK, focus is on enabling production of more premium steels.
- Selling Result improved following favourable market conditions and higher-value sales
- Cost Changes have been impacted by higher raw material and energy costs in Q3FY17
- Production volumes decreased due to lower liquid steel output
- Manufacturing decreased largely due to increased spend during planned yearly maintenance stops
EU economy expected to grow gradually. UK economic growth expected to remain steady despite referendum result. The weaker pound will benefit UK exporters.

European steel demand expected to remain stable in 2017 in line with modest economic growth.

European steel mills expected to continue to be under pressure from imports.

Volatile raw material prices – especially coking coal – could lead to further changes in steel prices.
## Standalone Results – Q/Q Variations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rs Crores</th>
<th>Q3 FY17</th>
<th>Q2 FY17</th>
<th>Key Reasons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross sales</td>
<td>13,972</td>
<td>11,639</td>
<td>Higher deliveries and higher realisations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other operating income</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>Mainly on account of export benefits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in inventories</td>
<td>(488)</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>Inventory build up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of finished, semis &amp; other products</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>No material change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw materials consumed</td>
<td>3,298</td>
<td>2,644</td>
<td>Increased operations at TSK; Increased cost of imported coal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee benefits expenses</td>
<td>1,203</td>
<td>1,181</td>
<td>Normal increase in provision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchase of power</td>
<td>705</td>
<td>699</td>
<td>Steady run and higher volumes contain power costs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freight and handling</td>
<td>1,072</td>
<td>856</td>
<td>Higher deliveries and increase in freight rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortisation</td>
<td>869</td>
<td>912</td>
<td>Reversal of stamp duty towards renewal of mining lease on account of decrease in royalty rates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other expenses</td>
<td>3,267</td>
<td>2,934</td>
<td>In line with higher production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>Higher dividend income from Group companies in the previous quarter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance cost</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>737</td>
<td>Interest on Income Tax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceptional Items</td>
<td>(42)</td>
<td>(64)</td>
<td>Mainly on account of Employee Separation Scheme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>In line with higher profits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other comprehensive income</td>
<td>(558)</td>
<td>572</td>
<td>Fair value adjustments of non-current equity investments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Consolidated Results – Q/Q Variations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rs Crores</th>
<th>Q3 FY17</th>
<th>Q2 FY17</th>
<th>Key Reasons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross sales</td>
<td>29,279</td>
<td>27,392</td>
<td>Higher realisations across locations; higher deliveries at India, Europe and Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other operating income</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in inventories</td>
<td>(1,535)</td>
<td>(999)</td>
<td>Inventory build up at Tata Steel India and Tata Steel Thailand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of finished, semis &amp; other products</td>
<td>2,945</td>
<td>2,689</td>
<td>Increased purchases mainly at Tata Steel Europe and Thailand on the back of higher production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw materials consumed</td>
<td>8,088</td>
<td>7,717</td>
<td>Increased raw material prices across locations; higher production mainly at India and Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee benefits expenses</td>
<td>4,332</td>
<td>4,518</td>
<td>Increase at Tata Steel India; marginal decrease in provisions at Tata Steel Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchase of power</td>
<td>1,236</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>Steady run and higher volumes contain power costs at India; higher energy prices at Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freight and handling</td>
<td>1,845</td>
<td>1,692</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortisation</td>
<td>1,380</td>
<td>1,468</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other expenses</td>
<td>7,506</td>
<td>6,576</td>
<td>Higher costs at Tata Steel India and Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance cost</td>
<td>1,387</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceptional Items</td>
<td>(29)</td>
<td>(59)</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax</td>
<td>698</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>Mainly at Tata Steel India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other comprehensive income</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>(2,607)</td>
<td>Foreign currency translation gains offset largely by fair value adjustments of non-current equity investments</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Above figures are of continuous operations
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